

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009

Tel: 09890444795 Email: engress123@gmail.com

UDYAM Regn. No: UDYAM-MH-26-0135636,

MEDA Regn. No: ECN/2023-24/CR-43/1709

ISO: 9001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EQKC13),

ISO: 14001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EEKW20)

GREEN AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/NKC/23-24/02

Date: 18/5/2024

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064 in the year: 2023-24.

The College has adopted following Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Lighting
- Usage of BEE STAR Rated Energy Efficient Equipment
- Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp
- Sensor Based Operation of Lighting in Wash Rooms
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Tumbler Unit for conversion of Organic Waste
- Installation of Effluent Treatment Plant for treatment of Waste Water
- Sensor Based Water Tap operation of Wash Basins
- Implementation of Rain Water Management Project
- Good Internal Road
- Tree Plantation in the Campus
- Provision of Ramp, Wheel Chair and Lift for Divyangajan
- Creation of awareness on Plastic Ban by display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Engress Services,



A Y Mehendale,

B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192

ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788



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ISO: 14001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EEKW20)

ENERGY AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/NKC/23-24/01

Date: 18/5/2024

This is to certify that we have conducted Energy Audit at Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064 in the year: 2023-24.

The College has adopted following Energy Efficient Practices:

- Usage of Energy efficient LED Lighting
- Usage of BEE STAR Rated Energy Efficient Equipment
- Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp
- Sensor Based Operation of Lighting in Wash Rooms

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of making the Campus Energy Efficient.

For Engress Services,



A Y Mehendale,
B E-Mechanical, M Tech- Energy
BEE Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192



ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009

Tel: 09890444795 Email: engress123@gmail.com

UDYAM Regn. No: UDYAM-MH-26-0135636,

MEDA Regn. No: ECN/2023-24/CR-43/1709

ISO: 9001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EQKC13),

ISO: 14001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EEKW20)

ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/NKC/23-24/03

Date: 18/5/2024

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at at Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064 in the year: 2023-24.

The College has adopted following Environment Friendly Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Lighting
- Usage of BEE STAR Rated Energy Efficient Equipment
- Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp
- Sensor Based Operation of Lighting in Wash Rooms
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Tumbler Unit for conversion of Organic Waste
- Installation of Effluent Treatment Plant for treatment of Waste Water
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- Implementation of Rain Water Management Project
- Tree Plantation in the Campus
- Creation of awareness on Plastic Ban by display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green & Eco Friendly.

For Engress Services,



A Y Mehendale,

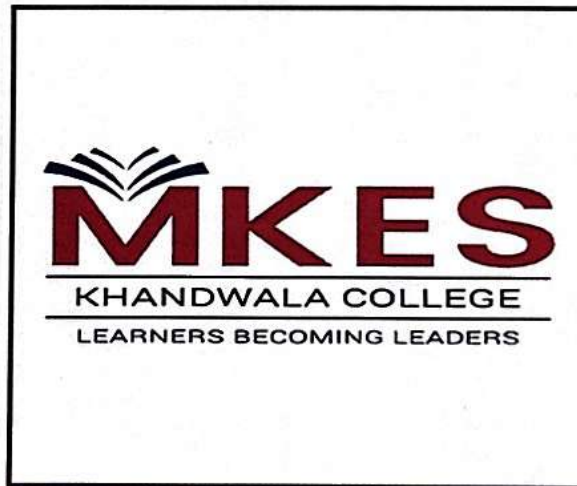
B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192

ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788



GREEN AUDIT REPORT

Malad Kandivli Education Society's,
Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and
Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science,
Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064



Year: 2023-24

Prepared by:

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society
Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009
Phone: 09890444795 Email: engress123@gmail.com



Registration Certificates: UDYAM, MEDA, ASSOCHAM GEM-CP, ISO: 9001 & 14001:

UDYAM REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE

UDYAM REGISTRATION NUMBER: UDYAM-MH-26-013636

NAME OF ENTERPRISE: ENGRESS SERVICES

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE:

S.No.	Classification Year	Enterprise Type	Classification Date
1	2022-24	Micro	03-02-2024
2	2022-23	Micro	26-06-2022
3	2021-22	Micro	27-07-2021

MAJOR ACTIVITY: SERVICES

SOCIAL CATEGORY OF ENTREPRENEUR: GENERAL

NAME OF UNIT(S):

S.No.	Name of Unit(s)
1	Engress Services

OFFICIAL ADDRESS OF ENTERPRISE:

Plot/District Block No.	26	Name of Premises/Building	Yashdree
Village/Town	Pune	Block	1
Road/Street Lane No.	Loknays	City	Pune
State	MAHARASHTRA	District	PUNE, Pin 411009
Phone	8767447244	Email:	engress123@gmail.com

DATE OF INCORPORATION / REGISTRATION OF ENTERPRISE: 13-04-2021

DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PRODUCTION/BUSINESS: 13-04-2021

NATIONAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION CODE(S):

S.No.	NIC 2 Digit	NIC 4 Digit	NIC 5 Digit	Activity
1	79	7920	79209	Services

DATE OF UDYAM REGISTRATION: 27-07-2021



Maharashtra Energy Development Agency
(Government of Maharashtra Institution)
Aundh Road, Opposite Spicer College Road, Near Commissionerate of Animal Husbandary,
Aundh, Pune, Maharashtra 411007
Ph No: 020 35000459
Email: ee@maharashtra.gov.in, Web: www.maharashtra.gov.in

ICN/2022-23/CR-41/1799 10th May, 2022

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION FOR CLASS 'A'

We hereby certify that, the firm having following particulars is registered with **MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (MEDA)** under given category as "Energy Planner & Energy Auditor" in Maharashtra for Energy Conservation Programme of MEDA.

Name and Address of the firm: M/s Engress Services, Yashdree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Pavani, Pune - 411 009

Registration Category: Empowered Consultant for Energy Conservation Programme for Class A

Registration Number: MEDA/EN/2022-23/Class AE-A-12

- Energy Conservation Programme intends to identify areas where wasteful use of energy occurs and to evaluate the scope for Energy Conservation and take concrete steps to achieve the evaluated energy savings.
- MEDA reserves the right to visit at any time without giving prior information to verify quarterly activities performed by the firm and canceling the registration, if the information is found incorrect.
- This empowerment is valid till **09th May, 2024** from the date of registration, to carry out energy audits under the Energy Conservation Programme.
- The Director General, MEDA reserves the right to cancel the registration at any time without assigning any reasons thereof.

Central Manager (E.C)



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6	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	13

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their campus for the Year: 2023-24.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai, consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for equipment.

2. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased	173812	kWh
2	Annual CO ₂ Emissions	161.65	MT

3. Usage of Renewable Energy:

- Energy generated by 1 kWp Solar PV Plant in 2023-24 is 1200 kWh
- Reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 2023-24 is 1.12 MT

4. Waste Management:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at source
2	Organic Waste	Installation of Bio Tumbler Unit
3	Waste Water	Installation of Effluent Treatment Plant
4	E Waste	Provision of Dedicated E Waste Collection Bin

5. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed the Rain water Management Project. The Rain Water falling on the terrace is stored in an underground Storage Tank and further used for domestic purpose.

6. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Good internal road & Internal tree plantation
- Sensor based Water Tap operation of Wash Basins
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of Awareness on Plastic Ban by Display of Posters

7. Assumptions:

1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.93 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere
2. Solar Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant: 4 kWh/kWh/Day
3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

8. Reference:

- For CO₂ Emission Computation: www.ccd.gujarat.gov.in

ABBREVIATIONS

BEE	Bureau of Energy Efficiency
kWh	Kilo Watt Hour
LPD	Liters Per Day
Kg	Kilo Gram
MT	Metric Ton
CO ₂	Carbon Di Oxide
Qty	Quantity

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

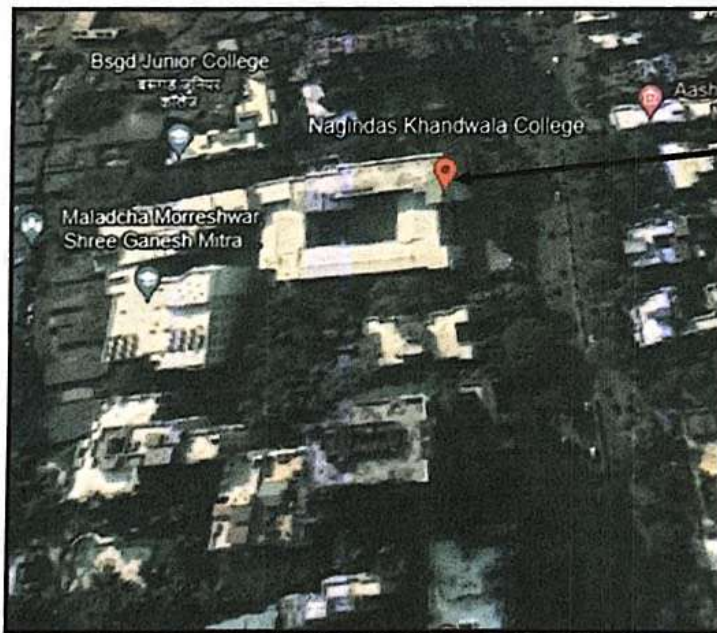
1.1 Introduction:

A Green Audit is conducted at Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai.

1.2 Key Study Points:

No	Particulars
1	Study of Present Energy Consumption & CO ₂ Emission
2	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy
3	Study of Waste Management Practices
4	Study of Rain Water Management
5	Study of Green & Sustainable Initiatives

1.3 College Location Image:



College
Campus

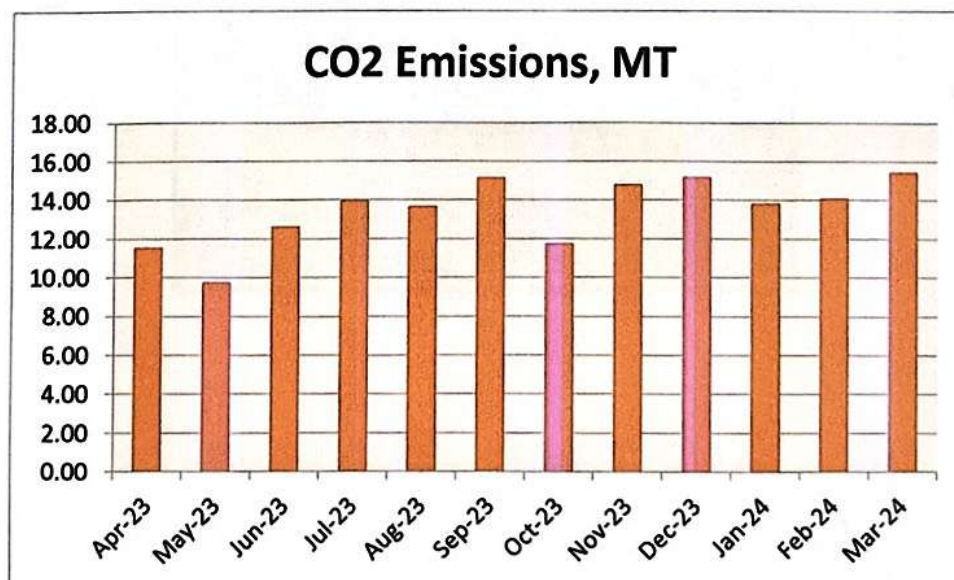
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF ENERGY CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO₂ Emissions: 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.93 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere.

Table No 1: Month wise Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Apr-23	12410	11.54
2	May-23	10468	9.74
3	Jun-23	13583	12.63
4	Jul-23	14984	13.94
5	Aug-23	14686	13.66
6	Sep-23	16284	15.14
7	Oct-23	12612	11.73
8	Nov-23	15904	14.79
9	Dec-23	16316	15.17
10	Jan-24	14838	13.80
11	Feb-24	15143	14.08
12	Mar-24	16584	15.42
13	Total	173812	161.65
14	Maximum	16584	15.42
15	Minimum	10468	9.74
16	Average	14484.33	13.47

Chart No 1: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:



CHAPTER III

STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp.

Now we compute the Energy generated by the Solar PV Plant and Reduction in CO₂ Emissions.

Table No 2: Computation of CO₂ Emission Reduction:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	1	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 2022-23	1200	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.93	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO ₂ Saved by Solar PV Plant $= (4) * (5) / 1000$	1.12	MT of CO ₂



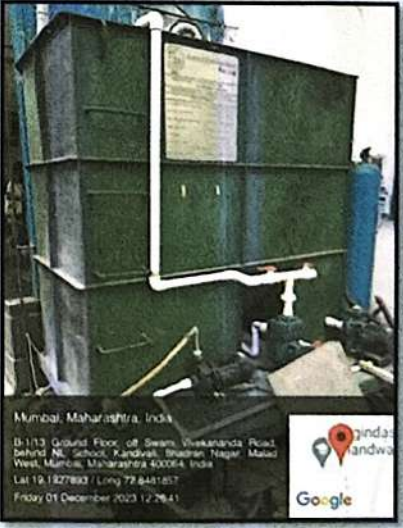
Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:

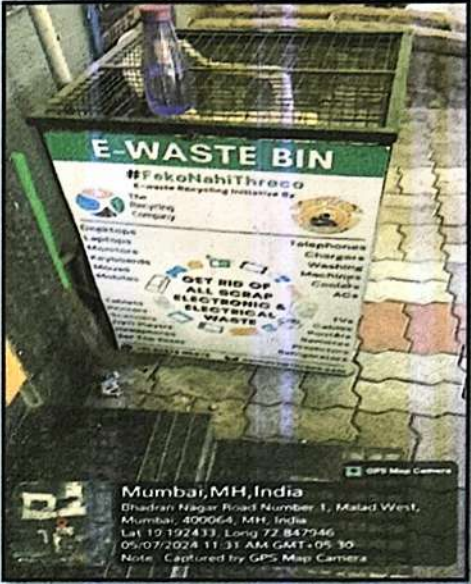


CHAPTER IV STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

In this Chapter, we present the Waste Management Practices, followed by the College.

Details of Waste Management Practices:

No	Head	Observation	Photograph
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at Source: Provision of Waste Collection Bins	<p>Waste Collection Bin:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India Nagindas Khandwala College (A Government Aided Arts, Building & Education Society) 154, New Scheme, Malad (West), Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1396365 / Long: 72.8475787 Friday 01 December 2023 12:17:26</p>
2	Organic Waste	Provision of Bio Tumbler Units or conversion of Organic Waste, into Bio Compost	<p>Bio Composting Tumbler Unit:</p>  <p>Mumbai, India Nagindas Khandwala College (A Government Aided Arts, Building & Education Society) 154, New Scheme, Malad (West), Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1396365 / Long: 72.8475787 Friday 01 December 2023 12:17:26</p>
3	Waste Water	Provision of Effluent Treatment Plant	<p>Effluent Treatment Plant:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India B-113, Ground Floor, of Swami Vivekananda Road, behind N.S. School, Kandivali, Swasthi Nagar, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1827893 / Long: 72.8481857 Friday 01 December 2023 12:26:41</p>

4	E Waste	Provision of E Waste Collection Bin & disposal through Authorized Agency	<p>Dedicated E Waste Collection Bin</p>  <p>Mumbai, MH, India Dhadran Nagar Road Number 1, Malad West, Mumbai, 400064, MH, India Lat 19.192433, Long 72.847946 05/07/2024 11:31 AM GMT+05:30 Note: Captured by GPS Map Camera</p>
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CHAPTER-V STUDY OF WATER MANAGEMENT

1. Water Resource Details:

There are two Resources of Water, namely:

- Municipal Water
- Bore well

2. Water Storage Details:

There are 2 underground & 2 Overhead Water Tanks, for Domestic & Flushing purpose respectively.

Table No 3: Water Tank Details: At E Building:

No	Location	Water Usage	Capacity Liters
1	Underground Storage Tanks		
	A	Domestic Purpose	6500
	B	Flushing Purpose	8000
2	Overhead Storage Tanks		
	A	Domestic Purpose	9000
	B	Flushing Purpose	21100

3. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed the Rain water Management Project. The Rain Water falling on the terrace is stored in an underground Storage Tank and further used for domestic purpose.





Photograph of Rain Water Collecting Pipe:

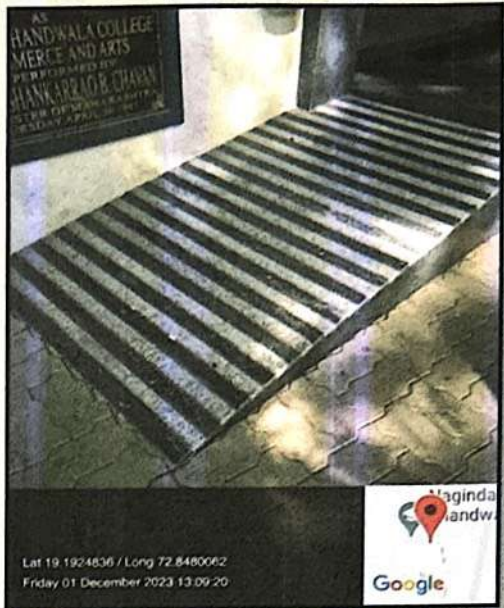
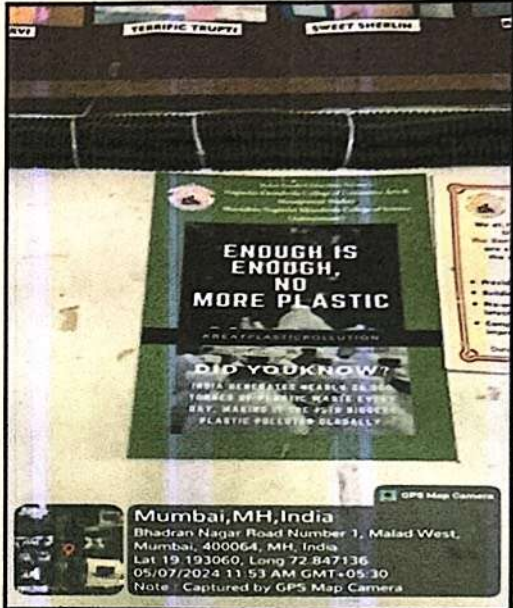


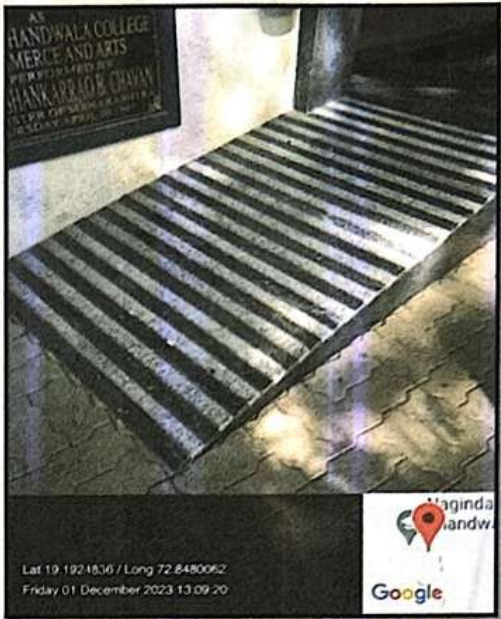
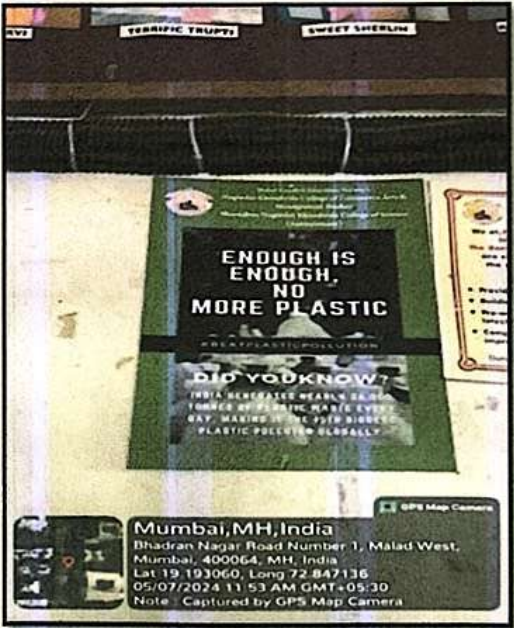
Rain Water
Collecting Pipe

CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

In this Chapter, we present the Green & Sustainable Practices followed by the College.
Green & Sustainable Practices:

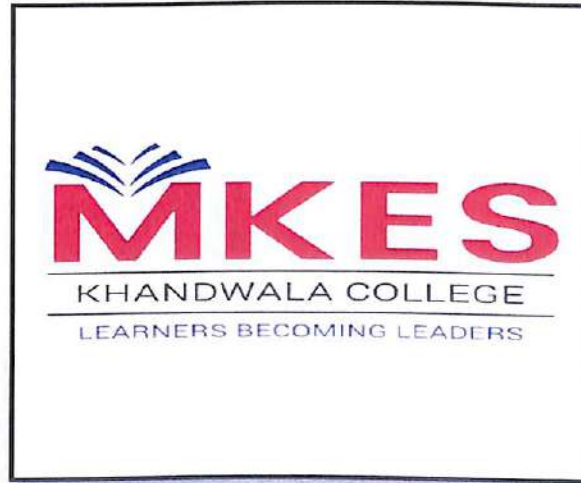
No	Head	Observation	Photograph
1	Easy Movement of Stake Holders	Provision of Good Internal Road within the Campus	<p style="text-align: center;">Internal Road:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India B/9, Floor: 15, Bhadran Nagar Rd, Malad, Daruwala Compound, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1924885 / Long: 72.8473392 Friday 01 December 2023 13:08:49</p> 
2	Tree Plantation	Internal Tree Plantation in the Campus	<p style="text-align: center;">Internal Tree Plantation:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India No. 1, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, Off. Swami Vivekananda Rd, Kandivali, Bhadran Nagar, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1930799 / Long: 72.8478584 Friday 01 December 2023 12:23:45</p> 

<p>3</p>	<p>Facilities for Divyangajan</p>	<p>Provision of Ramp & Lift for Divyangajan</p>	<p>Ramp for Divyangajan:</p> 
<p>4</p>	<p>Creation of Awareness among Stake Holders</p>	<p>Display of Poster on Ban on Plastic</p>	<p>Poster on Ban on Plastic:</p> 

<p>3</p>	<p>Facilities for Divyangajan</p>	<p>Provision of Ramp & Lift for Divyangajan</p>	<p>Ramp for Divyangajan:</p> 
<p>4</p>	<p>Creation of Awareness among Stake Holders</p>	<p>Display of Poster on Ban on Plastic</p>	<p>Poster on Ban on Plastic:</p> 

ENERGY AUDIT REPORT

Malad Kandivli Education Society's,
Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and
Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science,
Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064



Year: 2023-24

Prepared by:

ENGRESS SERVICES

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai, consumes Energy in the form of **Electrical Energy**; used for equipment.

2. Present Connected Load & Energy Consumption:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Total Connected Load	281.51	kW
2	Annual Energy Purchased	173812	kWh

3. Per Capita Energy Consumption:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Total Annual Energy Consumed	173812	kWh
2	Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant	1200	kWh
3	Total Energy Consumed =1+2	175012	kWh
4	Total No Of students	6461	Nos
5	Per Capita Energy Consumption Index =(3) / (4)	27.08	kWh/Annum

4. Study of Lighting Power Density & % Usage of LED Lighting:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Lighting Power density	1.92	W/m ²
2	% of Usage of LED Lighting to Total Lighting Load	100	%

5. Renewable Energy & Energy Efficiency Projects:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED fittings & BEE STAR Rated Equipment
- Sensor based operation of lights in Washrooms
- Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity **1 kWp**

6. Assumptions:

1. **1 kWh** of Electrical Energy releases **0.93 Kg** of CO₂ into atmosphere
2. Solar Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant: **4 kWh/kWh/Day**
3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: **300 Nos**

7. References:

- Audit Methodology: www.mahaurja.com
- Energy Conservation Building Code: ECBC-2017: www.beeindia.gov.in
- For CO₂ Emission Computation: www.ccd.gujarat.gov.in
- Roof Top Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrooftop.gov.in

ABBREVIATIONS

BEE	:	Bureau of Energy Efficiency
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
Qty	:	Quantity
W	:	Watt
kW	:	Kilo Watt
PC	:	Personal Computer
MT	:	Metric Ton

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction:

An Energy Audit is conducted at Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai.

The guidelines followed for conducting the Energy Audit are:

- BEE India's Energy Conservation Building Code: ECBC-2017
- Maharashtra Energy Development Agency (www.mahaurja.com)
- Tata Power: www.tatapower.com

1.2 Key Study Points:

No	Particulars
1	Study of Present Connected Load
2	Study of Present Energy Consumption
3	Study of Per Capita Energy Consumption
4	Study of Lighting
5	Study of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

1.3 College Location Image:



College
Campus

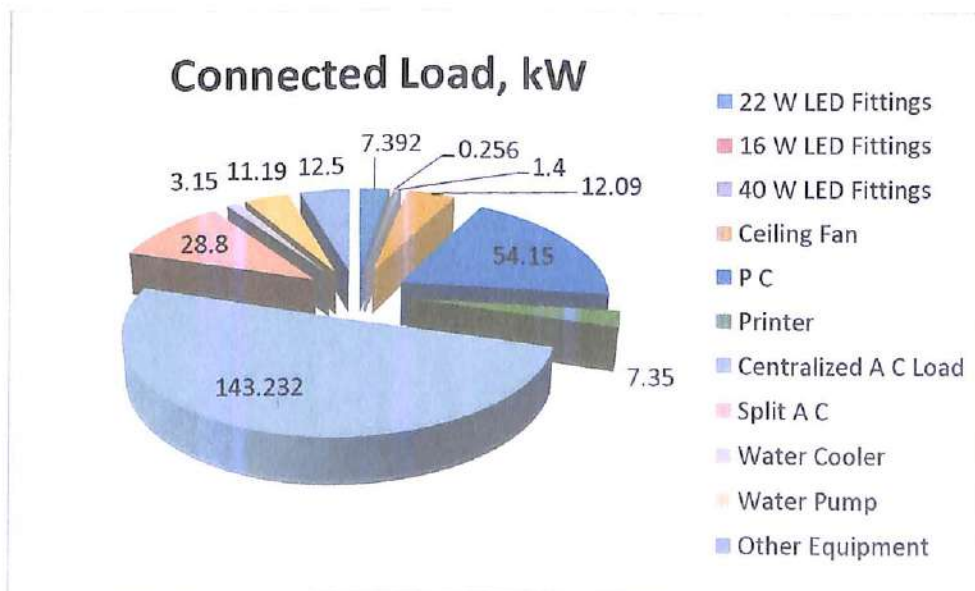
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF CONNECTED LOAD

The major contributors to the connected load of the College include:

Table No 1: Study of Equipment wise Connected Load:

No	Equipment	Qty	Load, W/unit	Load, kW
1	22 W LED Fittings	336	22	7.392
2	16 W LED Fittings	16	16	0.256
3	40 W LED Fittings	35	40	1.4
4	Ceiling Fan	186	65	12.09
5	P C	361	150	54.15
6	Printer	42	175	7.35
7	Centralized A C Load	Lot	143232	143.23
8	Split A C	16	1800	28.8
8	Water Cooler	9	350	3.15
9	Water Pump	2	5595	11.19
10	Other Equipment	50	250	12.5
11	Total			281.51

Chart No 1: Study of Connected Load:



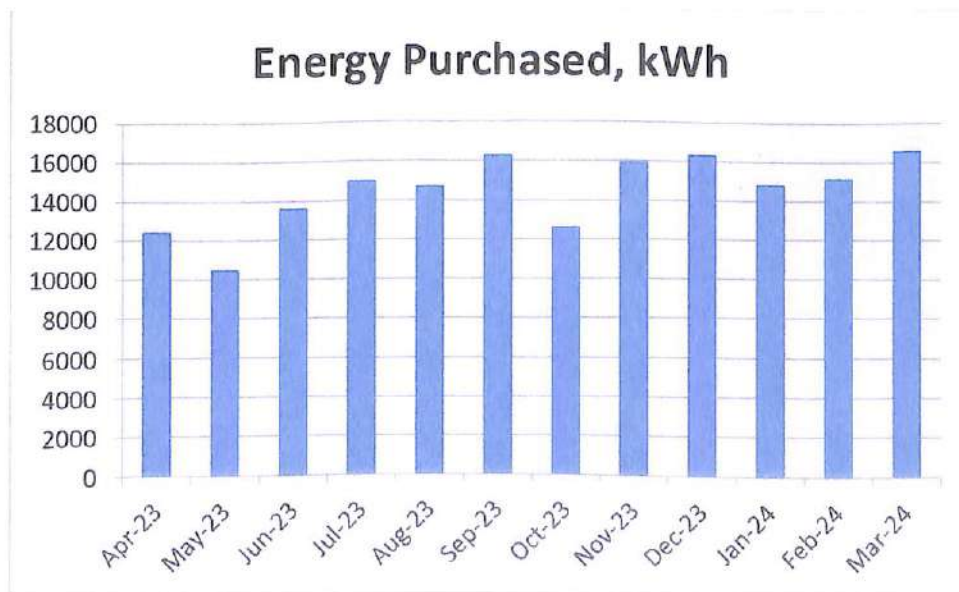
CHAPTER-III STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electrical Energy Consumption.

Table No 2: Electrical Energy Consumption Analysis- 2023-24:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Apr-23	12410	11.54
2	May-23	10468	9.74
3	Jun-23	13583	12.63
4	Jul-23	14984	13.94
5	Aug-23	14686	13.66
6	Sep-23	16284	15.14
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8	Nov-23	15904	14.79
9	Dec-23	16316	15.17
10	Jan-24	14838	13.80
11	Feb-24	15143	14.08
12	Mar-24	16584	15.42
13	Total	173812	161.65
14	Maximum	16584	15.42
15	Minimum	10468	9.74
16	Average	14484.33	13.47

Chart No 2: Variation in Monthly Energy Consumed, kWh:



CHAPTER-IV STUDY OF PER CAPITA ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Per Capita Energy Consumption Index: Per Capita Energy Consumption Index of an educational Institute/College is its Annual Energy Consumption in Kilo Watt Hours per student studying in the Institute/College.

It is determined by:

$$\text{Per Capita Energy Consumption Index} = \frac{\text{Annual Energy Consumption in kWh}}{\text{Total No of students studying}}$$

Now we compute the EPI for the College as under:

Table No 3: Computation of Per Capita Energy Consumption Index:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Total Annual Energy Purchased	173812	kWh
2	Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant	1200	kWh
3	Total Energy Consumed =1+2	175012	kWh
4	Total No of students	6461	Nos
5	Per Capita Energy Consumption Index =(3) / (4)	27.08	kWh/Annum

CHAPTER-V STUDY OF LIGHTING

Terminology:

1. **Lumen** is a unit of light flow or luminous flux. The lumen rating of a lamp is a measure of the total light output of the lamp. The most common measurement of light output (or luminous flux) is the lumen. Light sources are labeled with an output rating in lumens.
2. **Lux** is the metric unit of measure for illuminance of a surface. One lux is equal to one lumen per square meter.
3. **Circuit Watts** is the total power drawn by lamps and ballasts in a lighting circuit under assessment.
4. **Installed Load Efficacy** is the average maintained illuminance provided on a horizontal working plane per circuit watt with general lighting of an interior. Unit: lux per watt per square metre (lux/W/m^2)
5. **Lamp Circuit Efficacy** is the amount of light (lumens) emitted by a lamp for each watt of power consumed by the lamp circuit, i.e. including control gear losses. This is a more meaningful measure for those lamps that require control gear. Unit: lumens per circuit watt (lm/W)
6. **Lighting Power Density:** It is defined as Total Lighting Load in a room divided by the Area of that Room in square meters.

In this Chapter we compute the Lighting Power density and the percentage usage of LED Lighting to total Lighting Load of the College.

Table No 4: Computation of Lighting Power Density:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	No of 22 W LED Tube Lights in Class Room	08	Nos
2	Demand of 22 W LED Tube Lights	22	W/Unit
3	Lighting Load in the Class Room= (1) * (2)	176	W
4	Area of Class Room	91.55	m^2
5	Lighting Power Density = (3)/ (4)	1.92	W/m^2

Table No 5: Percentage Usage of LED Lighting to Total Lighting Load:

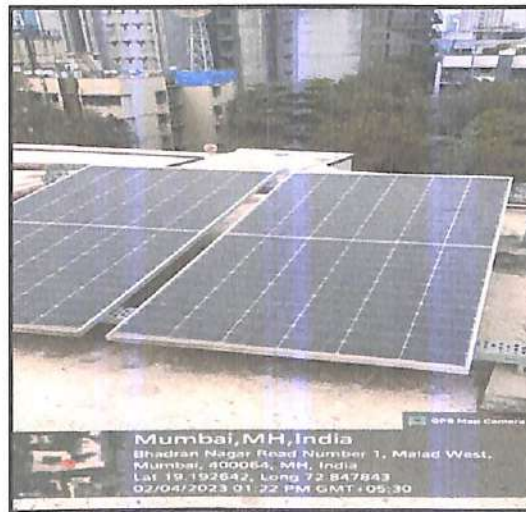
No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	No of 16 W LED Fittings	16	Nos
2	Load of 16 W LED Fitting	16	W/unit
3	Total Load of 16 W LED Fittings	0.256	kW
4	No of 22 W LED Fittings	336	Nos
5	Load of 22 W LED Fitting	22	W/unit
6	Total Load of 22 W LED Fittings	7.392	kW
7	No of 40 W LED Fittings	35	Nos
8	Load of 40 W LED Fitting	40	W/unit
9	Total Load of 40 W LED Fittings	1.4	kW
10	Total LED Lighting Load= 3+6+9	9.048	kW
11	Total Lighting Load= 3+6+9	9.048	kW
12	Usage of LED to Total Lighting Load= $10 \times 100 / 11$	100	%

CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RENEWABLE ENERGY & ENERGY EFFICIENCY

6.1 Usage of Renewable Energy:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp.

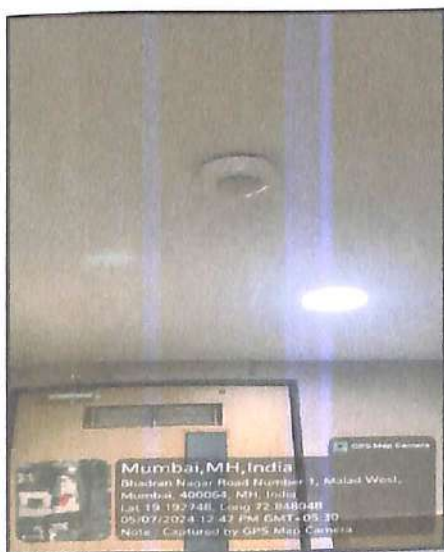
Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



6.2 Energy Efficiency Measures Adopted:

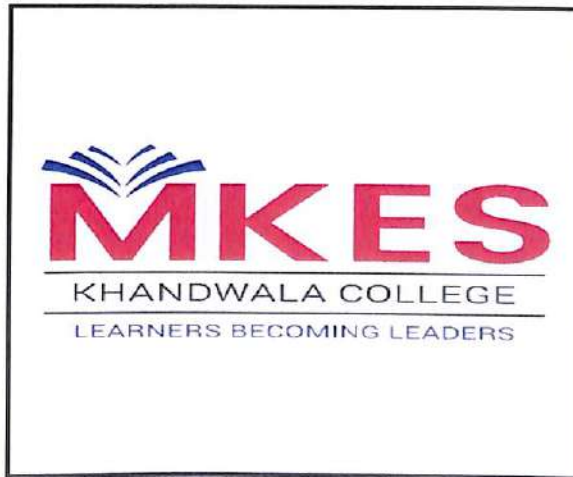
- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of BEE STAR Rated ACs

Photograph of Sensor Based Lighting Operation and BEE STAR Rated AC:



ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

Malad Kandivli Education Society's,
**Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and
Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science,**
Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai 400 064



Year: 2023-24

Prepared by:

ENGRESS SERVICES

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Registration Certificates: UDYAM, MEDA, ASSOCHAM GEM-CP, ISO: 9001 & 14001:

भारत सरकार
Government of India
सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम प्रवर्धन विभाग
Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

UDYAM REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE

UDYAM REGISTRATION NUMBER: UDYAM-MH-26-0135636

NAME OF ENTERPRISE: ENGRESS SERVICES

S.No.	Classification Year	Enterprise Type	Classification Date
1	2023-24	Micro	03.02.2024
2	2022-23	Micro	26.06.2022
3	2021-22	Micro	27.07.2021

TYPE OF ENTERPRISE: SERVICES

MAJOR ACTIVITY: GENERAL

SOCIAL CATEGORY OF ENTREPRENEUR: GENERAL

NAME OF UNIT(S): 1. Engress Services

S.No.	Name of Unit(s)
1	Engress Services

Hat Door/Block No.	26	Name of Premises/Building	Yashadree
Village/Town	Pune	Block	1
Road/Street Lane	Lokmatya Nagar, Niraul Bag, Sur	City	Pune
State	MAHARASHTRA	District	PUNE, Pin-411009
Mobile	8767467244	Email	engres123@gmail.com

DATE OF INCORPORATION / REGISTRATION OF ENTERPRISE: 13/04/2021

DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PRODUCTION/BUSINESS: 13/04/2021

S.No.	NIC 1 Digit	NIC 4 Digit	NIC 6 Digit	Activity
1	70	7020	70200	Management consultancy activities

DATE OF UDYAM REGISTRATION: 27/07/2021



MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

Maharashtra Energy Development Agency
(An Instrument of Maharashtra Institutions)
Sambhaji Road, Opposite Space & College Road, Sector 8, Government Colony, Sector 8, Noida, Maharashtra 201301
Ph. No. 011-27043444
Email: info@maheda.com Web: www.maheda.com

UDYAM REGISTRATION NO. 26/0135636 27/07/2021

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION FOR CLASS 'A'

We hereby certify that the firm having following particulars is registered with **MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (MEDA)** under green category as **Energy Efficient Energy Auditor** in Maharashtra's Energy Conservation Programme - A (MEEPA).

Name and Address of the firm: M. Chitambar Services, Yashadree, 26, Niraul Bag, Sur, Pune, Maharashtra 411009, Pincode - 411009

Registration Category: Energy Efficient Energy Auditor (MEEPA)

Registration Number: MEEPA/EN/2022-24/REG/EEA-02

- Energy Conservation Programme intends to identify green where wasteful use of energy occurs and to evaluate the scope for Energy Conservation and take suitable steps to achieve the evaluated energy savings.
- MEDA reserves the right to visit any time without giving prior intimation to verify quality of services performed by the firm and cancelling the registration if the information is found incorrect.
- This certificate is valid till 09th May, 2024 from the date of registration. In case any change occurs in the Energy Conservation Programme, the firm shall inform.
- The Director General, MEDA, reserves the right to cancel the registration in any case without assigning any reason thereof.

Director General



INDEX

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5	Study of Indoor Lux & Noise Level Parameters	13
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Malad Kandivli Education Society's Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai for awarding us the assignment of Environmental Audit of their campus for the Year: 2023-24.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Nagindas Khandwala College of Commerce, Arts & Management Studies and Shantaben Nagindas Khandwala College of Science, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, S. V. Road, Malad (W), Mumbai, consumes Energy in the form of **Electrical Energy**; used for equipment

2. Pollution due to College Activities:

- **Air pollution:** Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption
- **Solid Waste:** Bio degradable Garden Waste, Paper & Plastic Waste
- **Liquid Waste:** Human liquid waste

3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased	173812	kWh
2	Annual CO ₂ Emissions	161.65	MT

4. Usage of Renewable Energy:

- Usage of Energy Efficient Electrical Equipment
- Installation of Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Bio Tumbler Unit and Effluent Treatment Plant for Waste management
- Implementation of Rain Water Management Project

5. Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	56	34	38
2	Minimum	49	30	28

6. Indoor Lux & Noise Level Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Maximum	232	46.1
2	Minimum	216	44.9

7. Waste Management:

No	Head	Initiative
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at source

2	Organic Waste	Installation of Bio Tumbler Unit
3	Waste Water	Installation of Effluent Treatment Plant
4	E Waste	Provision of Dedicated E Waste Collection Bin

8. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed the Rain water Management Project. The Rain Water falling on the terrace is stored in an underground Storage Tank and further used for domestic purpose.

9. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- Tree Plantation in the campus.
- Sensor based Water Tap operation of Wash Basins
- Creation of awareness on Ban on Plastic by Display of Posters

10. Assumptions:

1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.93 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere
2. Solar Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant: 4 kWh/kWh/Day
3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

11. References:

1. For Various Indoor Air Parameters: www.ishrae.com
2. For AQI Quality Standards: www.cpcb.com
3. For CO₂ Emission Computation: www.ccd.gujarat.gov.in
4. Roof Top Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrooftop.gov.in

ABBREVIATIONS

AQI	:	Air Quality Index
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
MT	:	Metric Ton
CO ₂	:	Carbon Di Oxide
ISHRAE	:	The Indian Society of Heating, Refrigerating & Air conditioning Engineers
CPCB	:	Central Pollution Control Board
PM	:	Particulate Matter

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1. Important Definitions:

1.1. Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

1.2 Key Study Points:

No	Particulars
1	Study of Present Resource Consumption & CO ₂ Emission
2	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy
3	Study of Indoor Air Quality
4	Study of Indoor Lux & Noise Level
5	Study of Water Management
6	Study of Waste Management Practices
7	Study of Environment Friendly Practices

1.3 College Location Image:



College
Campus

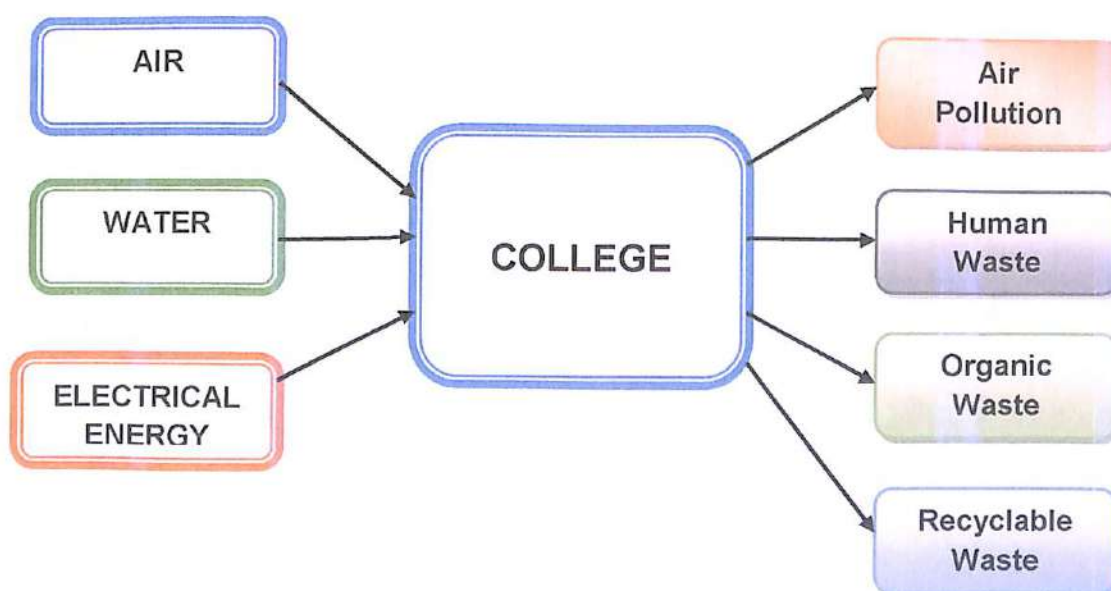
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The College consumes following basic/derived Resources:

1. Air
2. Water
3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under.

Chart No 1: Representation of Resource Requirement & Waste of a College:



Now we compute the Generation of CO₂ on account of consumption of Electrical Energy. The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under.

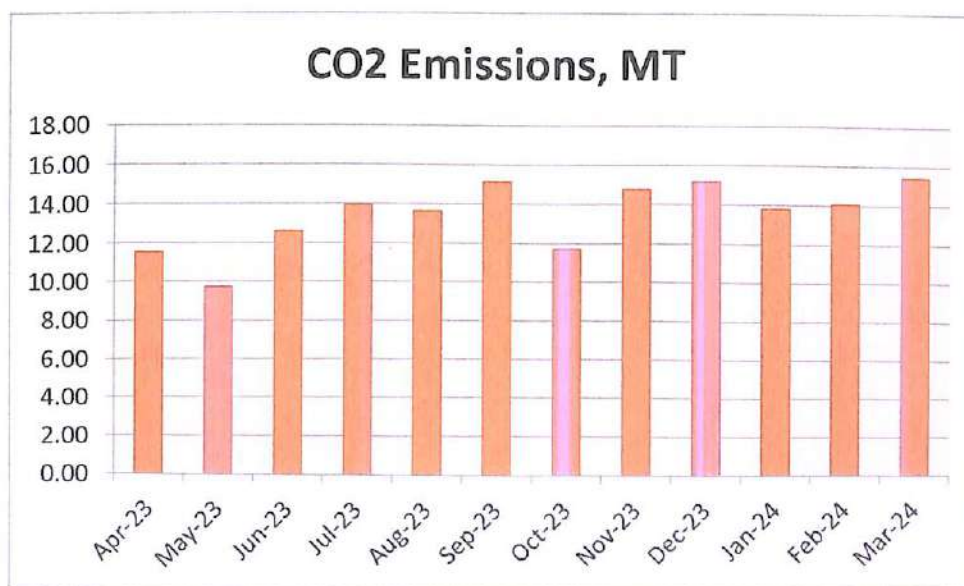
- 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.93 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Table No 1: Study of Purchase of Energy & CO₂ Emissions: 23-24:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Apr-23	12410	11.54
2	May-23	10468	9.74
3	Jun-23	13583	12.63
4	Jul-23	14984	13.94
5	Aug-23	14686	13.66
6	Sep-23	16284	15.14
7	Oct-23	12612	11.73
8	Nov-23	15904	14.79
9	Dec-23	16316	15.17

10	Jan-24	14838	13.80
11	Feb-24	15143	14.08
12	Mar-24	16584	15.42
13	Total	173812	161.65
14	Maximum	16584	15.42
15	Minimum	10468	9.74
16	Average	14484.33	13.47

Chart No 2: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:



CHAPTER III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 1 kWp.

Now we compute the Energy generated by the Solar PV Plant and Reduction in CO₂ Emissions.

Table No 2: Computation of CO₂ Emission Reduction:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	1	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 2022-23	1200	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.93	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO ₂ Saved by Solar PV Plant $= (4) * (5) / 1000$	1.12	MT of CO ₂

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

1. **Air:** The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

2. **Air quality** is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

3. **Air Quality Index: Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **Air Pollution** levels and communicate it to the population.

In this Chapter, we present three important Parameters: **AQI**- Air Quality Index, **PM-2.5**- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 micron and **PM-10**- Particulate Matter of Size 10 micron

Table No 3: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Location	AQI	PM2.5	PM10
1	Principal Cabin	49	30	28
2	Library	50	30	31
3	Admin Office	53	33	37
4	Classroom-1	56	34	38
5	Classroom-2	51	31	32
	Maximum	56	34	38
	Minimum	49	30	28

Table No 4: Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10: (By CPCB):

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that the observed values of AQI, PM-2.5 & PM-10 are in the **Satisfactory Range**, as per the guidelines given by Central Pollution Control Board.

CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR LUX & NOISE PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit. The Parameters include: **Lux Level and Noise Level.**

Table No 5: Study of Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:

No	Location	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Principal Cabin	232	45
2	Library	224	44.9
3	Admin Office	219	45.6
4	Classroom-1	223	46.1
5	Classroom-2	216	46
	Maximum	232	46.1
	Minimum	216	44.9

Recommended Lux & Noise Level: As per BEE & ISHRAE Guidelines:

A) Noise Level Reference:		
No	Location	Noise Level Range, dB
1	Offices	45-50
2	Occupied Class Room	40-45
3	Libraries	35-40
B) Reference Lux Level, Lumens:		
1	For Class Rooms	200 Plus
2	For Reading Rooms	200 Plus

Conclusion:

From the above measured values, we conclude that:

- The Noise Level is within the prescribed Limit
- The Lux Level at various locations is Okay

CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WATER MANAGEMENT

1. Water Resource Details:

There are two Resources of Water, namely:

- Municipal Water
- Bore well

2. Water Storage Details:

There are 2 underground & 2 Overhead Water Tanks, for Domestic & Flushing purpose respectively.

Table No 6: Water Tank Details: At E Building:

No	Location	Water Usage	Capacity Liters
1	Underground Storage Tanks		
	A	Domestic Purpose	6500
	B	Flushing Purpose	8000
2	Overhead Storage Tanks		
	A	Domestic Purpose	9000
	B	Flushing Purpose	21100

3. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed the Rain water Management Project. The Rain Water falling on the terrace is stored in an underground Storage Tank and further used for domestic purpose.

Photograph of Rain Water Collecting Pipe:



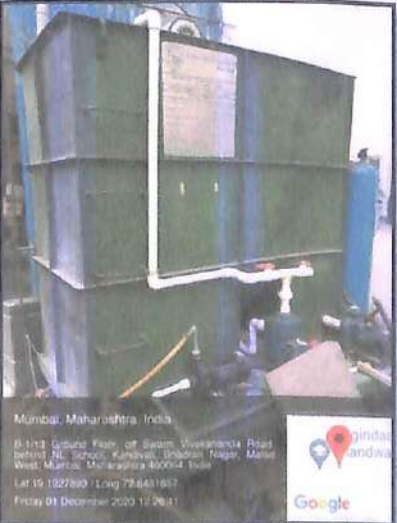


Rain Water
Collecting Pipe

CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

In this Chapter, we present the Waste Management Practices, followed by the College.

Details of Waste Management Practices:

No	Head	Observation	Photograph
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at Source: Provision of Waste Collection Bins	<p>Waste Collection Bin:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India Nagindas Khandwala College Of Commercial And Arts Building 2, Bhamburda Nagar Rd, near Shree H. C. High School, Malad, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400044, India Lat: 19.1292830, Long: 72.8411817 Friday, 01 December 2023 12:47:28</p>
2	Organic Waste	Provision of Bio Tumbler Units or conversion of Organic Waste, into Bio Compost	<p>Bio Composting Tumbler Unit:</p>  <p>Mumbai, MH, India B-1/3, Ganga Flats, off Swam Vivekananda Road, behind N. C. School, Kharvela, Bhamburda Nagar, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400044, India Lat: 19.1292830, Long: 72.8411817 Friday, 01 December 2023 12:47:28</p>
3	Waste Water	Provision of Effluent Treatment Plant	<p>Effluent Treatment Plant:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India B-1/3, Ganga Flats, off Swam Vivekananda Road, behind N. C. School, Kharvela, Bhamburda Nagar, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400044, India Lat: 19.1292830, Long: 72.8411817 Friday, 01 December 2023 12:48:01</p>

4	E Waste	Provision of E Waste Collection Bin & disposal through Authorized Agency	<p>Dedicated E Waste Collection Bin</p> 
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CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ECO FRIENDLY PRACTICES

In this Chapter, we present the Eco Friendly Practices, followed by the College.

Details of Eco Friendly Practices:

No	Head	Observation	Photograph
1	Tree Plantation	Tree Plantation in the Campus	<p style="text-align: center;">Photograph Internal Tree Plantation:</p>  <p>Mumbai, Maharashtra, India No. 1, Bhavishya Bharat Campus, Off. Swami Vivekananda Rd, Kandivali, Bhadran Nagar, Malad West, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400064, India Lat: 19.1930799 / Long: 72.8478584 Friday 01 December 2023 12:23:45</p>
2	Creation of Awareness among Stake Holders	Display of Poster on Ban on Plastic	<p style="text-align: center;">Poster on Ban on Plastic:</p>  <p>Mumbai, MH, India Bhadran Nagar Road Number 1, Malad West, Mumbai, 400064, MH, India Lat: 19.193060, Long: 72.847136 05/07/2024 11:53 AM GMT+05:30 Note: Captured by GPS Map Camera</p>